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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. RES.** \_\_\_\_\_

Recognizing the right to peacefully protest and condemning violence and  
authoritarian responses to expressions of dissent.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. BARRAGÁN submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the  
Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**RESOLUTION**

Recognizing the right to peacefully protest and condemning  
violence and authoritarian responses to expressions of  
dissent.

Whereas U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)  
agents recently carried out immigration enforcement  
raids in Southern California;

Whereas prioritizing the removal of individuals who pose a  
clear threat to public safety, such as those convicted of  
violent crimes, is essential to maintaining trust and jus-  
tice in the immigration system;

Whereas ICE has conducted raids by deploying unmarked  
federal agents to detain individuals on the streets, at  
their homes, and at places of employment;

Whereas many citizens objected to the ICE raids and peacefully protested ICE activity, primarily in an approximately 10-block area of downtown Los Angeles, California;

Whereas the First Amendment of the Constitution of the United States protects “the right of the people peaceably to assemble”;

Whereas peaceful protest is a cornerstone of American democracy and an essential means for individuals to express dissent, demand change, and advocate for justice;

Whereas troublemakers also infiltrated these peaceful demonstrations and committed unlawful acts of violence, vandalism, looting, and destruction of property;

Whereas these unlawful acts harm small businesses;

Whereas such acts of violence undermine the goals of peaceful protest and endanger the safety and security of all community members;

Whereas law enforcement and elected officials provided clear assurances that those who committed violent acts will be arrested and prosecuted;

Whereas local and state law enforcement agencies successfully worked to protect the public, ensure the safety of peaceful demonstrators, and restore order in areas impacted by violence;

Whereas the Chief of the Los Angeles Police Department assessed the situation was “nowhere near a level” where the Department would need assistance from the National Guard;

Whereas public officials have a responsibility to lower the temperature and not enflame tensions;

Whereas on June 7, 2025, the President activated 2,000 members of the California National Guard to Los Angeles and subsequently authorized an additional 2,000 National Guard personnel to be placed on standby for potential federal activation;

Whereas the legal authority the Trump Administration cited for the activation, 10 U.S.C. §12406, permits federalization of the National Guard only in specific and extraordinary circumstances—including invasion, rebellion, or the inability of regular forces to execute the law—none of which were present;

Whereas 10 U.S.C. §12406 also requires orders to activate the National Guard be issued through the governor of the affected state;

Whereas the President activated the National Guard without any request from the Governor of California;

Whereas the activation of the National Guard escalated and inflamed the situation;

Whereas the President also deployed 700 active-duty Marines to the Los Angeles area, further escalating the situation;

Whereas the Posse Comitatus Act prohibits the use of active-duty armed forces for domestic law enforcement except in limited circumstances, none of which the President invoked;

Whereas the acting Comptroller of the Department of Defense, Bryn MacDonnell, testified to Congress that the deployment of National Guard members and Marines to Los Angeles is estimated to cost \$134 million over the 60-day deployment; and

Whereas deploying the National Guard and active-duty military personnel into a U.S. city without invoking the prop-

er statutory authorities nor coordinating with state and local government officials is illegal, irresponsible, a disproportionate response which increases the likelihood of violence, exacerbates the situation, presents a logistical challenge to local law enforcement, and threatens the safety of the public and all law enforcement personnel: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2           (1) reaffirms its support for the First Amend-  
3       ment right to peacefully assemble and protest;

4           (2) supports civil rights and civil liberties, in-  
5       cluding the right to due process, for all persons;

6           (3) condemns instigators who have committed  
7       acts of violence against law enforcement, vandalism,  
8       looting, and destruction of property;

9           (4) emphasizes that all law enforcement, includ-  
10      ing Immigration and Customs Enforcement, has a  
11      duty to conduct their operations with transparency  
12      and accountability to the public;

13          (5) denounces the inflammatory language of the  
14      Trump Administration that has worsened tensions  
15      within U.S. communities;

16          (6) reiterates support for the military  
17      servicemembers in the Marines and National Guard  
18      while objecting to their current California deploy-  
19      ment; and

1           (7) commends the law enforcement officers who  
2       worked to protect public safety, enabled peaceful  
3       protests, and upheld the rule of law during these  
4       challenging times.