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(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. _____

To authorize the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to carry out a Social Determinants of Health Program, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. BARRAGÁN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To authorize the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to carry out a Social Determinants of Health Program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Improving Social De-
5 terminants of Health Act of 2021”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

1 (1) Healthy People 2030 defines social deter-
2 minants of health as conditions in the environments
3 where people are born, live, learn, work, play, wor-
4 ship, and age that affect a wide range of health,
5 functioning, and quality-of-life outcomes and risks.

6 (2) One of the overarching goals of Healthy
7 People 2030 is to “create social, physical, and eco-
8 nomic environments that promote attaining the full
9 potential for health and well-being for all”.

10 (3) Healthy People 2030 developed a “place-
11 based” organizing framework, reflecting five key
12 areas of social determinants of health namely—

- 13 (A) economic stability;
- 14 (B) education access and quality;
- 15 (C) social and community context;
- 16 (D) health care access and quality; and
- 17 (E) neighborhood and built environment.

18 (4) It is estimated that medical care accounts
19 for only 10 to 20 percent of the modifiable contribu-
20 tors to healthy outcomes for a population.

21 (5) The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Serv-
22 ices has indicated the importance of the social deter-
23 minants in its work stating that, “As we seek to fos-
24 ter innovation, rethink rural health, find solutions to
25 the opioid epidemic, and continue to put patients

1 first, we need to take into account social deter-
2 minants of health and recognize their importance.”.

3 (6) The Department of Health and Human
4 Services’ Public Health 3.0 initiative recognizes the
5 role of public health in working across sectors on so-
6 cial determinants of health, as well as the role of
7 public health as chief health strategist in commu-
8 nities.

9 (7) Through its Health Impact in 5 Years ini-
10 tiative, the Centers for Disease Control and Preven-
11 tion has highlighted nonclinical, community-wide ap-
12 proaches that show positive health impacts, results
13 within five years, and cost-effectiveness or cost-sav-
14 ings over the lifetime of the population or earlier.

15 (8) Health departments and the Centers for
16 Disease Control and Prevention are not funded for
17 such cross-cutting work.

18 **SEC. 3. SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH PROGRAM.**

19 (a) PROGRAM.—To the extent and in the amounts
20 made available in advance in appropriations Acts, the Di-
21 rector of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
22 (in this Act referred to as the “Director”) shall carry out
23 a program, to be known as the Social Determinants of
24 Health Program (in this Act referred to as the “Pro-
25 gram”), to achieve the following goals:

1 (1) Improve health outcomes and reduce health
2 inequities by coordinating social determinants of
3 health activities across the Centers for Disease Con-
4 trol and Prevention.

5 (2) Improve the capacity of public health agen-
6 cies and community organizations to address social
7 determinants of health in communities.

8 (b) ACTIVITIES.—To achieve the goals listed in sub-
9 section (a), the Director shall carry out activities including
10 the following:

11 (1) Coordinating across the Centers for Disease
12 Control and Prevention to ensure that relevant pro-
13 grams consider and incorporate social determinants
14 of health in grant awards and other activities.

15 (2) Awarding grants under section 4 to State,
16 local, territorial, and Tribal health agencies and or-
17 ganizations, and to other eligible entities, to address
18 social determinants of health in target communities.

19 (3) Awarding grants under section 5 to non-
20 profit organizations and public or other nonprofit in-
21 stitutions of higher education—

22 (A) to conduct research on best practices
23 to improve social determinants of health;

1 (B) to provide technical assistance, train-
2 ing, and evaluation assistance to grantees under
3 section 4; and

4 (C) to disseminate best practices to grant-
5 ees under section 4; and

6 (4) Coordinating, supporting, and aligning ac-
7 tivities of the Centers for Disease Control and Pre-
8 vention related to social determinants of health with
9 activities of other Federal agencies related to social
10 determinants of health, including such activities of
11 agencies in the Department of Health and Human
12 Services such as the Centers for Medicare & Med-
13 icaid Services.

14 (5) Collecting and analyzing data related to the
15 social determinants of health.

16 **SEC. 4. GRANTS TO ADDRESS SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF**
17 **HEALTH.**

18 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—The Director, as part of the Pro-
19 gram, shall award grants to eligible entities to address so-
20 cial determinants of health in their communities.

21 (b) **ELIGIBILITY.**—To be eligible to apply for a grant
22 under this section, an entity shall be—

23 (1) a State, local, territorial, or Tribal health
24 agency or organization;

1 (2) a qualified nongovernmental entity, as de-
2 fined by the Director; or

3 (3) a consortium of entities that includes a
4 State, local, territorial, or Tribal health agency or
5 organization.

6 (c) USE OF FUNDS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—A grant under this section
8 shall be used to address social determinants of
9 health in a target community by designing and im-
10 plementing innovative, evidence-based, cross-sector
11 strategies.

12 (2) TARGET COMMUNITY.—For purposes of this
13 section, a target community shall be a State, county,
14 city, or other municipality.

15 (d) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this sec-
16 tion, the Director shall prioritize applicants proposing to
17 serve target communities with significant unmet health
18 and social needs, as defined by the Director.

19 (e) APPLICATION.—To seek a grant under this sec-
20 tion, an eligible entity shall—

21 (1) submit an application at such time, in such
22 manner, and containing such information as the Di-
23 rector may require;

24 (2) propose a set of activities to address social
25 determinants of health through evidence-based,

1 cross-sector strategies, which activities may in-
2 clude—

3 (A) collecting quantifiable data from health
4 care, social services, and other entities regard-
5 ing the most significant gaps in health-pro-
6 moting social, economic, and environmental
7 needs;

8 (B) identifying evidence-based approaches
9 to meeting the nonmedical, social needs of pop-
10 ulations identified by data collection described
11 in subparagraph (A), such as unstable housing
12 or food insecurity;

13 (C) developing scalable methods to meet
14 patients' social needs identified in clinical set-
15 tings or other sites;

16 (D) convening entities such as local and
17 State governmental and nongovernmental orga-
18 nizations, health systems, payors, and commu-
19 nity-based organizations to review, plan, and
20 implement community-wide interventions and
21 strategies to advance health-promoting social
22 conditions;

23 (E) monitoring and evaluating the impact
24 of activities funded through the grant on the
25 health and well-being of the residents of the

1 target community and on the cost of health
2 care; and

3 (F) such other activities as may be speci-
4 fied by the Director;

5 (3) demonstrate how the eligible entity will col-
6 laborate with—

7 (A) health systems;

8 (B) payors, including, as appropriate, med-
9 icaid managed care organizations (as defined in
10 section 1903(m)(1)(A) of the Social Security
11 Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(m)(1)(A))), Medicare
12 Advantage plans under part C of title XVIII of
13 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–21 et seq.), and
14 health insurance issuers and group health plans
15 (as such terms are defined in section 2791 of
16 the Public Health Service Act);

17 (C) other relevant stakeholders and initia-
18 tives in areas of need, such as the Accountable
19 Health Communities Model of the Centers for
20 Medicare & Medicaid Services, health homes
21 under the Medicaid program under title XIX of
22 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et
23 seq.), community-based organizations, and
24 human services organizations;

1 (D) other non-health care sector organiza-
2 tions, including organizations focusing on trans-
3 portation, housing, or food access; and

4 (E) local employers; and

5 (4) identify key health inequities in the target
6 community and demonstrate how the proposed ef-
7 forts of the eligible entity would address such inequi-
8 ties.

9 (f) MONITORING AND EVALUATION.—As a condition
10 of receipt of a grant under this section, a grantee shall
11 agree to submit an annual report to the Director describ-
12 ing the activities carried out through the grant and the
13 outcomes of such activities.

14 (g) INDEPENDENT NATIONAL EVALUATION.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 5 years after
16 the first grants are awarded under this section, the
17 Director shall provide for the commencement of an
18 independent national evaluation of the program
19 under this section.

20 (2) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 60
21 days after receiving the results of such independent
22 national evaluation, the Director shall report such
23 results to the Congress.

24 **SEC. 5. RESEARCH AND TRAINING.**

25 The Director, as part of the Program—

1 (1) shall award grants to nonprofit organiza-
2 tions and public or other nonprofit institutions of
3 higher education—

4 (A) to conduct research on best practices
5 to improve social determinants of health;

6 (B) to provide technical assistance, train-
7 ing, and evaluation assistance to grantees under
8 section 4; and

9 (C) to disseminate best practices to grant-
10 ees under section 4; and

11 (2) may require a grantee under paragraph (1)
12 to provide technical assistance and capacity building
13 to entities that are eligible entities under section 4
14 but not receiving funds through such section.

15 **SEC. 6. FUNDING.**

16 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—There is authorized to be appro-
17 priated to carry out this Act, \$50,000,000 for each of fis-
18 cal years 2022 through 2027.

19 (b) **ALLOCATION.**—Of the amount made available to
20 carry out this Act for a fiscal year, not less than 75 per-
21 cent shall be used for grants under sections 4 and 5.